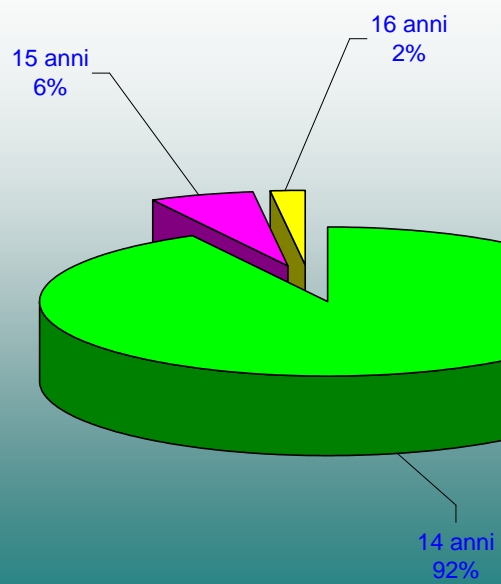


**età****genere**